# MOTOR VEHICLE CENSUS <br> 31 OCTOBER 1996 

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- for information about other ABS statistics and services, please refer to the back of this publication.


## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

TOTAL NUMBER OF VEHICLES ON REGISTER

## Total registrations by <br> State/Territory

New registrations and the attrition rate

Note: Because censuses have not been conducted at regular intervals, for ease of comparison, percentage movements have been converted to an annualised basis (see Glossary for further details).

The number of motor vehicles (excluding motor cycles, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers) on register in Australia at 31 October 1996 was $10,941,747$. On a per year basis this represents a net increase of $1.9 \%$ since the previous census was taken at 31 May 1995 . The annual growth rate over the last 17 months was 0.3 percentage points less than that between 30 June 1993 and 31 May 1995 (2.2\% per year).

The number of registrations increased in all States and Territories, although the rate of increase varied. Percentage increases were highest in the Northern Territory (4.7\%) and Western Australia (3.0\%). Victoria ( $0.5 \%$ ) and Tasmania ( $1.2 \%$ ) had the lowest rates of increase.

The lower growth rate in total registrations between the 1995 and 1996 censuses compared with the growth between 1993 and 1995 censuses was a result of a higher attrition rate (ie the proportion of all vehicles whose registration has lapsed over the period). The attrition rates for the respective periods were $3.3 \%$ per year between 30 June 1993 and 31 May 1995 and 3.8\% per year from 31 May 1995 to 31 October 1996. The attrition rate has risen from the period 30 September 1991 to 30 June 1993 when it was $2.9 \%$ per year. See the Glossary for details.

The drop in growth rate would have been greater if not for an increase in the monthly rate of new registrations. Between the 1993 and 1995 censuses, there were $1,153,358$ new registrations (approximately 50,146 per month). This compares to 912,563 (or 53,680 per month) between the 1995 and 1996 censuses. See New Motor Vebicle Registrations, Australia (Cat. no. 9301.0) for monthly details of new registrations.

During the 1993-95 period, 717,793 vehicles had registration lapses (31,208 per month), compared with 621,718 between 1995 and 1996 (36,572 per month).

TYPE OF VEHICLE
The number of registered passenger vehicles in Australia increased by 1.9\% per year between May 1995 and October 1996, a similar percentage to the total vehicle fleet. Increases occurred in each State and Territory and ranged from $4.2 \%$ in the Northern Territory to $0.6 \%$ in Victoria.

The vehicle type which increased the most in annual percentage terms was buses (8.0\%). Increases in buses occurred in all States and Territories, except Victoria where the number of buses declined by $2.5 \%$. Increases were particularly large in Queensland and the Northern Territory ( $22.3 \%$ and $13.8 \%$ respectively). The increase in numbers of buses in Queensland was partially a result of improved recording by the
motor vehicle registry which has resulted in a re-classification of some vehicles from the passenger vehicle and light commercial vehicle categories to the correct bus category. Almost all the growth in the Australian bus fleet has been in the 'small bus' category.

The number of light commercial vehicles in Australia increased by $2.5 \%$ per year. The Northern Territory had the highest percentage increase (5.1\%) while Western Australia increased 3.7\% per year. Victoria had the lowest increase ( $0.8 \%$ ) and the Australian Capital Territory declined 1.1\% per year. There was a small decline in rigid trucks ( $0.3 \%$ ), while the number of non-freight carrying trucks had a small rise ( $0.3 \%$ ). Following an increase of $5.6 \%$ per year between the 1993 and 1995 censuses, the number of articulated trucks declined between the 1995 and 1996 censuses by $3.5 \%$ per year. The reported numbers of heavy vehicles, rigid and articulated trucks in particular, were affected by the introduction of the National Heavy Vehicle Registration Scheme which has led to changes in the way these vehicles are classified by some of the State registries. See paragraph 6 of the Explanatory Notes for more details.

Registrations of plant and equipment increased by $2.6 \%$ per year while caravan registrations declined $1.0 \%$ per year. The number of motor cycles also declined slightly, with increases in New South Wales, Western Australia, Tasmania, the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory offset $b$ ralls in registrations in Victoria, Queensland and south Australia. The number of trailers increased by $2.2 \%$ per year.

ANNUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGE BY TYPE OF VEHICLE, 1993-1996


ANNUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGE BY OTHER TYPES OF VEHICLE, 1993-96


VEHICLES AND POPULATION

TYPE OF FUEL

At 31 October 1996, there were 614 registered vehicles per 1,000 population, up from 606 as at 31 May 1995, an increase of $1.0 \%$ per year. The rate of increase between the 1993 and 1995 censuses was also $1.0 \%$ per year. Western Australia had the highest rate of vehicle ownership ( 694 vehicles per 1,000 population). The Northern Territory had the lowest ( 529 per 1,000 population) rate of vehicle ownership. All States and Territories recorded increased rates of ownership except Victoria.

This is the first census in which the number of registered vehicles using unleaded petrol exceeds those using leaded petrol. The number of vehicles using unleaded petrol increased by $11.5 \%$ per year, between May 1995 and October 1996, while the number of vehicles using leaded petrol decreased by $6.7 \%$ per year. The number of LPG/Dual fuel powered vehicles continues to increase at a high annual rate (26.7\%) although this rate of increase is less than between 1993 and 1995 (52.9\%).

Diesel remains the most common form of fuel used by rigid, articulated and non-freight carrying trucks, and buses. All these groups recorded increases in the number of vehicles using diesel fuel, except articulated trucks. Registrations of passenger vehicles and light commercial vehicles using diesel fuel also increased.

ANNUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN TYPE OF FUEL USED, 1993-96


There was a small increase in the average age of the vehicle fleet from 10.5 years in 1995 to 10.6 years in 1996. The average age of all types of vehicles increased, the largest increases being in the truck fleet. However, the increase was less than that recorded between the 1993 to 1995 censuses, when average age increased from 10.1 years to 10.5 years. There has been a change in the calculation of average age of vehicles in this publication. Refer to the Glossary for more details.

Further information about the ageing of the vehicle fleet can be found by analysing year of manufacture data. However, some care should be taken when analysing earlier years of manufacture as most of the vehicles in the 'not stated' categories have earlier years of manufacture. Also, collection (ie. veteran and vintage) vehicles that are not registered for normal road use are not included in census counts.

Australia-wide, $25.4 \%$ of registered vehicles with a reported year of manufacture were manufactured in 1992 or later. However, the pattern differs considerably at the State and Territory level. Tasmania (19.6\%) and South Australia (19.9\%) had the lowest percentage of vehicles in this group, while the Northern Territory (32.6\%), New South Wales (28.8\%) and the Australian Capital Territory (28.1\%) had the highest. New South Wales, Queensland, Western Australia, the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory also have the highest percentages of vehicles manufactured after 1986, when manufacture and importing of vehicles using leaded petrol ceased in Australia. These are the only States and Territories that now have more unleaded petrol vehicles than leaded petrol vehicles on register.

Of the top five makes, Ford, Holden, Toyota and Mitsubishi all had increased total registrations of passenger vehicles since the previous census. Only Nissan (including Datsun) had a decline in the number of passenger vehicle registrations. Mitsubishi has now overtaken Nissan as the fourth top make and recorded the highest level of growth (4.0\%). Toyota had an increase of $2.6 \%$ per year, Ford had an increase of $1.7 \%$ per year, Holden had an increase of $0.8 \%$ per year, while the decrease for Nissan (including Datsun) was $3.5 \%$ per year. The percentage of vehicles in the top five makes declined from $78.3 \%$ of the passenger fleet in 1995 to $\mathbf{7 7 . 7 \%}$ in 1996.

Of the other passenger vehicle makes, Daewoo increased the most in percentage terms (137.3\%), from a very small base. Hyundai (39.8\%) and Land Rover ( $\mathbf{2 7 . 6 \%}$ ) also had substantial percentage increases. Other makes that had growth greater than $5 \%$ per year were Suzuki (11.6\%), Saab ( $9.5 \%$ ), BMW ( $9.0 \%$ ), and Daihatsu (5.0\%).

PASSENGER VEHICLES, TOP FIVE MAKES, 1993-96


The top five passenger vehicle manufacturers also were the top five in terms of light commercial vehicle registrations. In the light commercial market Toyota is the dominant make, with over $50 \%$ more registrations than their nearest competitor, Ford. Mitsubishi recorded the highest rate of increase in registrations of the top five makes, $5.6 \%$ per year since the last census. The other four makes also recorded increased numbers of registrations. Toyota increased $5.0 \%$ per year, Holden $2.7 \%$ per year, Ford $2.0 \%$ per year and Nissan $1.7 \%$ per year. These five makes increased their share of light commercial registrations from $83.1 \%$ to 84.1\%.

Of the other makes with significant numbers, the only ones to increase their number of registrations were Volkswagen (3.9\%) and Mazda (2.6\%).

LIGHT COMMERCIAL VEHICLES, TOP FVE MAKES, 1993-96


Rigid trucks
Although there was a slight decline overall in the number of rigid trucks from the last census, several makes recorded increases in the number of registrations. However, some care should be taken when analysing these changes as the introduction of the National Heavy Vehicle Registration Scheme has provided additional information that indicates a number of vehicles previously classified as articulated trucks should, in fact, have been classified as rigid trucks. This suggests that the actual decline in rigid trucks is understated. Volvo recorded the highest per year increase (11.4\%), although there was a nearly corresponding decrease in number of Volvos recorded as articulated trucks. Other makes to record increases were Mitsubishi (6.7\%), Isuzu (3.7\%), Nissan UD (2.9\%), Hino (2.4\%) and Mercedes-Benz (0.7\%). The increase in Isuzus saw them overtake the number of registrations of International which recorded the highest number of rigid truck registrations in 1995. International had a slight drop in the number of registrations (1.6\%). Other significant makes to have declines in registrations were Toyota (down 3.1\%) and Ford (down 3.3\%).

The main drops in registrations of rigid trucks occurred in vehicles with a Gross Vehicle Mass (GVM) between 4.5 tonnes and 8 tonnes (the smallest trucks under the National Heavy Vehicle Registration Scheme), and vehicles with GVM between 16 and 20 tonnes. There has been a significant increase in rigid trucks with GVM 20 tonnes and over, which is in part due to a re-classification of vehicles previously classified as articulated trucks. Toyota had the greatest number of rigid trucks of 4.5 tonnes or less. International had by far the greatest number of rigid trucks of greater than 20 tonnes.

Articulated trucks

Non-freight carrying trucks

Most makes of articulated trucks recorded decreases in the number of registrations. The two makes to increase were Freightliner by $22.3 \%$ per year and Western Star by 7.5\%. All other makes, including the top five, had drops in registrations. As noted for rigid trucks, some of the decline in articulated truck numbers has been caused by a re-classification of vehicles from articulated trucks to rigid trucks.

Non-freight carrying trucks comprise a variety of vehicle types such as campervans, ambulances, fire trucks and trucks with mounted machinery. Some are custom-made, while many are converted from light commercial vehicles, rigid trucks or buses. There was only a small growth in this type of vehicle ( $0.3 \%$ per year) between the 1995 and 1996 censuses. However, several makes had strong growth - Hino (13.5\%), Isuzu (10.5\%), Holden (9.2\%) and Mazda (8.2\%). Toyota maintained the highest number of registrations and had growth of $2.0 \%$ per year.

NON-FREIGHT CARRYING TRUCKS, TOP FIVE MAKES, 1993-96


Buses There was a large growth in the number of buses (8.0\% per year) since the 1995 census. Toyota has $50.7 \%$ of the vehicles registered in this category, and dominated the small bus category (see Glossary for definitions of 'size of bus'). The total number of Toyota buses increased at a rate of $16.0 \%$ per year since the previous census. Mercedes-Benz also had increased registrations, up $7.7 \%$ per year, and has the greatest number of vehicles in the large size category. Volvo, second to Mercedes-Benz in this category, also had an increase of $1.5 \%$ per year. There was also a substantial increase in the number of Scania (14.7\%) and Man (10.6\%) buses registered. Bedford and Leyland buses displayed the largest decline ( $14.5 \%$ and $11.3 \%$ respectively)

Motor cycles The number of motor cycles decreased slightly since the 1995 census. The three top makes all had small declines in registrations - Honda (down $1.6 \%$ per year), Yamaha (down $2.0 \%$ ) and Suzuki (down 4.0\%). The makes with the highest increases were Harley Davidson (10.1\%), Triumph (8.0\%); Ducati (6.9\%) and BMW (4.7\%).

MOTOR CYCLES, TOP FIVE MAKES, 1993-96


| Year(a) | NSW | Vic. | Qld | SA | WA | Tas. | NT | ACT | Aust. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PASSENGER VEHICLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1985 | 2169708 | 1887467 | 1040974 | 656952 | 631032 | 200417 | 40610 | 107042 | 6734202 |
| 1988(b) | 2258708 | 2042794 | 1131135 | 681505 | 679111 | $\underline{210991}$ | (d) 35668 | 118895 | 7158807 |
| 1991 | 2486022 | 2199140 | 1248096 | 730783 | 782593 | 223724 | 52956 | 137347 | 7860661 |
| 1993 | 2561486 | 2304750 | 1385781 | 752254 | 838162 | 232244 | 54703 | 150028 | 8279408 |
| 1995 | 2684847 | 2315310 | 1513291 | 777249 | 885527 | 237129 | 58880 | 156573 | 8628806 |
| 1996 | 2775659 | (f) 2335426 | (g) 1567301 | 796110 | 922598 | 240993 | 62452 | 161798 | 8862337 |
| LIGHT COMMERCIAL VEHICLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1985 | (e) 375668 | 190636 | 284203 | 87191 | 133125 | 39919 | 18929 | 10808 | 1140479 |
| 1988(b) | 389950 | 196003 | 297685 | 90027 | 136730 | 43169 | (d) 18249 | 11676 | 1183489 |
| 1991 | 410757 | 365206 | 306940 | 116324 | 189298 | 52717 | 22798 | 15192 | 1479232 |
| 1993 | 405832 | 358848 | 311895 | 109187 | 175945 | 54873 | 20490 | 16692 | 1453762 |
| 1995 | 430786 | 357773 | 339951 | 115274 | 187195 | 57217 | 21499 | 17517 | 1527212 |
| 1996 | 451652 | (f) 361831 | (g)353 125 | 119469 | 197184 | 59065 | 23080 | 17235 | 1582641 |
| RIGID TRUCKS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1985 | 165476 | 181026 | 56746 | 48049 | 67573 | 16057 | 5339 | 3456 | 543722 |
| 1988(b) | 171838 | 205074 | 53773 | 48731 | 74458 | 17076 | (d) 1705 | 3684 | 576339 |
| 1991 | 105556 | 84447 | 57164 | 29695 | 40813 | 11120 | 2236 | 2216 | 333247 |
| 1993 | 102293 | 87325 | 60982 | 26863 | 42336 | 11291 | 2497 | 2903 | 336490 |
| 1995 | 103109 | 84652 | 63593 | 26451 | 43044 | 11056 | 2834 | 2682 | 337421 |
| 1996(c) | 103805 | (f) 82057 | 64146 | 25833 | 43895 | 10726 | 3104 | 2418 | 335984 |
| ARTICULATED TRUCKS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1985 | 16727 | 12442 | 8574 | 5077 | 4881 | 1471 | 896 | 152 | 50220 |
| 1988 | 14881 | 13696 | 8368 | 4066 | 5056 | 1570 | (d) 966 | 254 | 48857 |
| 1991 | 14.750 | 14358 | 8949 | 4829 | 5829 | 1562 | 1151 | 269 | 51697 |
| 1993 | 13051 | 15279 | 9984 | 5280 | 6026 | 1556 | 1050 | 272 | 52498 |
| 1995 | 15028 | 16516 | 11710 | 5309 | 6748 | 1646 | 1069 | 296 | 58322 |
| 1996(c) | 15119 | (f)15083 | 11504 | 3943 | 6930 | 1611 | 994 | 268 | 55450 |


| NON-FREIGHT CARRYING TRUCKS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1985 | 13914 | 12621 | 4517 | 6840 | 7747 | 2773 | 284 | 696 | 49392 |
| 1988 | 14218 | 13445 | 5354 | 7409 | 8724 | 3202 | (d) 295 | 719 | 53366 |
| 1991 | 10468 | 11238 | 5896 | 6479 | 8679 | 3247 | 190 | 776 | 46973 |
| 1993 | 9305 | 11457 | 6026 | 6725 | 8787 | 3302 | 168 | 798 | 46568 |
| 1995 | 9461 | 11289 | 6681 | 6398 | 8606 | 3479 | 276 | 781 | 46971 |
| 1996(c) | 9454 | (f) 11489 | 7124 | 6151 | 8387 | 3519 | 300 | 729 | 47163 |
| BUSES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1985 | (e)43171 | 13283 | 10245 | 3605 | 6235 | 1710 | 746 | 1094 | 80089 |
| 1988(b) | 54107 | 14255 | 10498 | 2972 | 7499 | 1914 | (d) 704 | 1212 | 93161 |
| 1991 | 9748 | 11508 | 8390 | 3140 | 6112 | 1859 | 656 | 864 | 42277 |
| 1993 | 11280 | 13235 | 8940 | 3292 | 5497 | 2001 | 1350 | 1016 | 46611 |
| 1995 | 13473 | 13770 | 9328 | 3525 | 7125 | 2145 | 1883 | 921 | 52170 |
| 1996(c) | 15221 | (f)13288 | (g) 12405 | 3589 | 8210 | 2190 | 2261 | 1008 | 58172 |


| TOTAL MOTOR VEHICLES (EXCL. MOTOR CYCLES) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1985 | 2784664 | 2297475 | 1405259 | 807714 | 850593 | 262347 | 66804 | 123248 | 8598104 |
| 1988 | 2903702 | 2485267 | 1506813 | 834710 | 911578 | 277922 | (d) 57587 | 136440 | 9114019 |
| 1991 | 3037301 | 2685897 | 1635435 | 891250 | 1033324 | 294229 | 79987 | 156664 | 9814087 |
| 1993 | 3103247 | 2790894 | 1783608 | 903601 | 1076753 | 305267 | 80258 | 171709 | 10215337 |
| 1995 | 3256704 | 2799310 | 1944554 | 934206 | 1138245 | 312672 | 86441 | 178770 | 10650902 |
| 1996 | 3370910 | (f)2 819174 | 2015603 | 955095 | 1187214 | 318104 | 92191 | 183456 | 10941747 |

(a)For years up to 1991, data are as at 31 September. The 1993 data are as at 30 June. The 1995 data are as at 31 May. The 1996 data are as at 31 October.
(b)Refer to paragraph 5 of the Explanatory Notes for details of vehicle type classification changes between 1988 and 1991 censuses.
(c) The National Heavy Vehicle Registration Scheme, introduced in all States/Territories during 1996, has had an impact on the classification and distribution of heavy vehicles. See paragraph 6 of the Explanatory Notes for details.
(d) The 1988 data understate the number of vehicles on register in the Northem Territory.
(e)In August 1983, the body type classification applied by the NSW registration authority for small bus type vehicles changed from panel vans to buses.
(f) The 1996 Victorian data are based on actual registration data only up to approximately March 1996 plus new registrations from March to October 1996. For more information on the calculation of data for Victoria please contact the ABS.
(g) In 1996 a number of vehicles previously classified as passenger or light commercial vehicles in Queensland were re-classified to buses. Re-classification was based on better identification of the model of the vehicle.

| Year(a) | NSW | Vic. | Qid | SA | WA | Tas. | NT | ACT | Aust. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MOTOR CYCLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1985 | 115819 | 78790 | 74093 | 40981 | 36959 | 6354 | 4324 | 4305 | 361625 |
| 1988 | 89913 | 70762 | 60350 | 34371 | 35406 | 6376 | (d) 3064 | 3746 | 303988 |
| 1991 | 69610 | 70480 | 58661 | 31445 | 38661 | 6161 | 4337 | 4791 | 284146 |
| 1993 | 69168 | 73817 | 63581 | 29220 | 37707 | 6603 | 3902 | 4815 | 288813 |
| 1995 | 75757 | 70570 | 68326 | 28618 | 37242 | 7201 | 3929 | 4985 | 296628 |
| 1996 | 77947 | (f)69 790 | 66445 | 27769 | 37783 | 7415 | 3975 | 5356 | 296480 |
| PLANT AND EQUIPMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1985 | 23681 | 64347 | 32316 | 7028 | 28559 | 6865 | 1372 | 792 | 164960 |
| 1988 | 29693 | 73971 | 35587 | (e) 6786 | 32794 | 7702 | (d) 1169 | 1218 | 188920 |
| 1991(b) | 24830 | 75510 | 30397 | 6586 | 32021 | 8158 | 735 | 995 | 179232 |
| 1993 | 24573 | 19950 | 32019 | 6412 | 13908 | 3877 | 147 | 1283 | 102169 |
| 1995 | 24058 | 19583 | 30656 | 6573 | 14836 | 4218 | 273 | 998 | 101195 |
| 1996 | 23509 | (f)18618 | 34214 | 7858 | 15335 | 4445 | 238 | 730 | 104947 |
| CARAVANS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1985 | 63003 | 107842 | 36618 | 30857 | 33309 | 5117 | 850 | 1661 | 279257 |
| 1988 | 59738 | 105573 | 37022 | 32566 | 35077 | 5391 | (d) 738 | 1484 | 277589 |
| 1991 | 55617 | 99762 | 36541 | 31025 | 36414 | 5288 | 1003 | 1373 | 267023 |
| 1993 | 53758 | 99788 | 38570 | 31023 | 36302 | 5293 | 729 | 1393 | 266856 |
| 1995 | 55331 | 94864 | 40394 | 30813 | 36627 | 5291 | 681 | 1373 | 265374 |
| 1996 | 56730 | (f) 92478 | 39316 | 29343 | 36407 | 5306 | 692 | 1416 | 261688 |
| TRAILERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1985 | 456531 | 243286 | 259674 | 157345 | 170951 | 43002 | 9263 | 17542 | 1357594 |
| 1988 | 473457 | 273853 | 283594 | 170937 | 185200 | 52015 | (d) 9964 | 18165 | 1467185 |
| 1991 | 482795 | 301433 | 307632 | 189520 | 203657 | 55516 | 14282 | 19926 | 1574761 |
| 1993 | 473043 | 325700 | 340776 | 191701 | 207350 | 57249 | 15921 | 21834 | 1633574 |
| 1995 | 505582 | 334428 | 375436 | 201092 | 219625 | 60774 | 16366 | 22570 | 1735873 |
| 1996(c) | 533846 | (f) 341425 | 382255 | 202644 | 227312 | 62662 | 18072 | 23203 | 1791419 |

(a)For years up to 1991, data are as at 30 September. The 1993 data are as at 30 June. The 1995 data are as at 31 May. The 1996 data are as at 31 October.
(b)Some agricultural tractors classified as plant and equipment up and including the 1991 census, have subsequently been excluded from the scope of the census.
(c) The National Heavy Vehicle Registration Scheme, introduced in all States/Territories during 1996, has had an impact on the classification and distribution of heavy vehicles. See paragraph 6 of the Explanatory Notes for details.
(d) The 1988 data understated the number of vehicles in The Northern territory.
(e)After the 1988 census, procedures introduced to better identify out of scope vehicles reduced the number of plant and equipment registrations in South Australia.
(f) The 1996 Victorian data are based on actual registration data only up to approximately March 1996 plus new registrations from March to October 1996. For more information on the calculation of data for Victoria please contact the ABS.

3 MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER PER 1,000 POPULATION, STATE/TERRITORY, CENSUS YEARS

| Year(a) | NSW | Vic. | Qid | SA | WA | Tas. | NT | ACT | Aust. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PASSENGER VEHICLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1985 | 395 | 457 | 407 | 482 | 446 | 453 | 270 | 419 | 426 |
| 1988(b) | 395 | 478 | 409 | 483 | 436 | 470 | (d) 228 | 434 | 431 |
| 1991 | 420 | 496 | 419 | 504 | 476 | 479 | 318 | 473 | 453 |
| 1993 | 427 | 516 | 445 | 514 | 500 | 493 | 323 | 502 | 469 |
| 1995 | 439 | 514 | 462 | 527 | 511 | 501 | 339 | 515 | 478 |
| 1996 | 447 | (e) 512 | (f) 469 | 540 | 522 | 508 | 343 | 525 | 484 |
| ALL TRUCK TYPES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1985 | 36 | 50 | 27 | 44 | 56 | 46 | 43 | 17 | 41 |
| 1988(b) | 35 | 54 | 24 | 43 | 57 | 49 | (d) 19 | 17 | 41 |
| 1991 | 22 | 25 | 24 | 28 | 34 | 34 | 21 | 11 | 25 |
| 1993 | 21 | 26 | 25 | 27 | 34 | 34 | 22 | 13 | 25 |
| 1995 | 21 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 34 | 34 | 24 | 12 | 25 |
| 1996(c) | 21 | (e)24 | 25 | 24 | 34 | 33 | 24 | 11 | 24 |
| LIGHT COMMERCIAL VEHICLES AND BUSES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1985 | 76 | 49 | 114 | 66 | 98 | 94 | 131 | 47 | 77 |
| 1988(b) | 78 | 49 | 112 | 66 | 93 | 100 | (d) 121 | 47 | 77 |
| 1991 | 71 | 85 | 106 | 82 | 119 | 117 | 141 | 55 | 88 |
| 1993 | 69 | 83 | 103 | 77 | 108 | 121 | 129 | 59 | 85 |
| 1995 | 73 | 83 | 107 | 81 | 112 | 125 | 134 | 61 | 87 |
| 1996(c) | 75 | (e) 82 | (f) 109 | 83 | 116 | 129 | 139 | 59 | 90 |
| MOTOR CYCLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1985 | 21 | 19 | 29 | 30 | 26 | 14 | 29 | 17 | 23 |
| 1988 | 16 | 17 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 14 | (d) 20 | 14 | 18 |
| 1991 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 13 | 26 | 17 | 16 |
| 1993 | 12 | 17 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 14 | 23 | 16 | 16 |
| 1995 | 12 | 16 | 21 | 19 | 22 | 15 | 23 | 16 | 16 |
| 1996 | 13 | (e) 15 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 16 | 22 | 17 | 16 |
| TOTAL MOTOR VEHICLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1985 | 529 | 575 | 579 | 622 | 628 | 607 | 472 | 499 | 567 |
| 1988 | 524 | 598 | 567 | 616 | 608 | 634 | (d) 389 | 511 | 567 |
| 1991 | 525 | 622 | 569 | 637 | 653 | 643 | 507 | 556 | 582 |
| 1993 | 529 | 642 | 593 | 638 | 665 | 661 | 497 | 591 | 595 |
| 1995 | 545 | 637 | 614 | 653 | 679 | 676 | 520 | 604 | 606 |
| 1996 | 556 | (e) 633 | 624 | 667 | 694 | 686 | 529 | 613 | 614 |

(a)For years up to 1991, data are as at 31 September. The 1993 data are as at 30 June. The 1995 data are as at 31 May. The 1996 data are as at 31 October. Population data were as at the same date as registration data for all years up to 1995 . The 1995 and 1996 population data were as at 30 June.
(b) Refer to paragraph 5 of the Explanatory Notes for details of vehicle type classification changes between the 1988 and 1991 censuses.
(c) The National Heaw Vehicle Registration Scheme, introduced in all States/Territories during 1996, has had an impact on the classification and location of heavy vehicles. See paragraph 6 of the Explanatory Notes for details.
(d)The 1988 data understate the number of vehicles on register in the Northern Territory.
(e)The 1996 Victorian data are based on actual registration data only up to approximately March 1996 plus new registrations from March to October 1996. For more information on the calculation of data for Victoria please contact the ABS.
(f) In 1996, a number of vehicles previously classified as passenger or light commercial vehicles in Queensland were re-classified as buses. Re-classification was based on better idenfication of the model of the vehicle.

Source of population data: Estimated Resident Population (3201.0)

| Year(c) | 1993 | 1995 | 1996 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Passenger vehicles | 10.0 | 10.3 | 10.4 |
| Light commercial vehicles | 10.6 | 11.0 | 14.2 |
| Rigid trucks | 12.7 | 13.6 | 11.2 |
| Articulated trucks | 10.5 | 11.0 | 1.5 |
| Non-freight carrying trucks | 14.2 | 15.2 | 15.7 |
| Buses | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.9 |
| Motor cycles | 9.2 | 9.9 | 10.1 |
| Total | r 10.1 | r 10.5 | 10.6 |

(a)The formula used for calculating average age has changed from that used in previous publications, to make allowance for the Census being run at different times during the year. Refer to the Glossary for details.
(b) Excludes plant and equipment, caravans and trailers.
(c) The 1993 data are as at 30 June. The 1995 data are as at 31 May. The 1996 data are as at 31 October.

## 5

ESTIMATED AVERAGE AGE OF THE VEHICLE FLEET(a) BY TYPE OF VEHICLE, STATE/ERRITORY

| Type of vehicle | NSW | Vic. | Qld | SA | WA | Tas. | NT | ACT | Aust. |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Passenger vehicles | 9.5 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 12.0 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 10.4 |
| Light commercial vehicles | 10.4 | 12.2 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 11.2 |
| Rigid trucks | 12.6 | 15.7 | 12.9 | 16.3 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 14.2 |
| Articulated trucks | 11.1 | 11.9 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 8.6 | 11.5 |
| Non-freight carrying trucks | 14.6 | 16.1 | 14.2 | 15.7 | 17.2 | 17.0 | 12.4 | 16.6 | 15.7 |
| Buses | 8.5 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 10.7 | 7.3 | 12.7 | 5.1 | 8.1 | 8.9 |
| Motor cycles | 9.6 | 9.9 | 10.7 | (b)9.6 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 10.1 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(a) Excludes plant and equipment, caravans and trailers.
(b) Year of manufacture is frequently not reported for South Australian motor cycles.


MOTOR VEHICLES, TYPE OF VEHICLE AND YEAR OF MANUFACTURE, STATE/TERRITORY

| Year of Manufacture | NSW | Vic. (a) | Qld | SA | WA | Tas. | NT | ACT | Aust. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PASSENGER VEHICLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| To 1970 | 57428 | 76201 | 37180 | 32051 | 28298 | 9453 | 1091 | 4138 | 245840 |
| 1971-78 | 239540 | 307488 | 163220 | 127725 | 112341 | 41475 | 5429 | 19478 | 1016696 |
| 1979-82 | 375299 | 375269 | 253117 | 133576 | 143557 | 41696 | 8594 | 22756 | 1353864 |
| 1983-86 | 539833 | 476000 | 312866 | 164888 | 178578 | 49400 | 12070 | 31171 | 1764806 |
| 1987-89 | 416198 | 333844 | 215710 | 103962 | 129656 | 29590 | 8578 | 21398 | 1258936 |
| 1990 | 168670 | 124494 | 88515 | 40991 | 43902 | 10926 | 3189 | 8997 | 489684 |
| 1991 | 146071 | 96857 | 73026 | 31808 | 42273 | 9289 | 2922 | 8225 | 410471 |
| 1992 | 150529 | 99175 | 77602 | 32687 | 47180 | 9661 | 3404 | 8566 | 428804 |
| 1993 | 160141 | 103555 | 81141 | 32746 | 50223 | 9962 | 3538 | 8903 | 450209 |
| 1994 | 185865 | 111029 | 90015 | 34907 | 53997 | 10624 | 4405 | 9689 | 500531 |
| 1995 | 194459 | 120013 | 94149 | 36770 | 53717 | 11192 | 5570 | 11105 | 526975 |
| 1996 | 132807 | 110231 | 75358 | 23999 | 38854 | 7668 | 3659 | 7369 | 399945 |
| Not stated | 8819 | 1270 | 5402 | - | 22 | 57 | 3 | 3 | 15576 |
| Total | 2775659 | 2335426 | 1567301 | 796110 | 922598 | 240993 | 62452 | 161798 | 8862337 |

LIGHT COMMERCIAL VEHICLES

| To 1970 | 10086 | 15542 | 10508 | 5291 | 6201 | 3266 | 344 | 481 | 51719 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1971-78$ | 57928 | 67389 | 52827 | 23673 | 34480 | 12317 | 2577 | 2369 | 253560 |  |
| $1979-82$ | 66770 | 57520 | 57593 | 19699 | 31372 | 8643 | 3529 | 2361 | 247487 |  |
| $1983-86$ | 85812 | 75900 | 62537 | 23055 | 34571 | 11828 | 4782 | 3255 | 301740 |  |
| $1987-89$ | 59758 | 44956 | 39241 | 13844 | 23632 | 6705 | 2500 | 2078 | 192714 |  |
| 1990 | 26585 | 15910 | 17460 | 5918 | 8166 | 2765 | 1134 | 893 | 78831 |  |
| 1991 | 21270 | 11067 | 15500 | 4006 | 7307 | 2086 | 1072 | 825 | 63133 |  |
| 1992 | 23957 | 12308 | 18656 | 4518 | 9252 | 2497 | 1276 | 920 | 73384 |  |
| 1993 | 22109 | 13397 | 18458 | 4438 | 10205 | 2215 | 1468 | 897 | 73187 |  |
| 1994 | 28030 | 15422 | 22028 | 5205 | 11395 | 2592 | 1550 | 1244 | 87466 |  |
| 1995 | 26772 | 16643 | 19915 | 5415 | 11478 | 2426 | 1703 | 1089 | 85441 |  |
| 1996 | 19734 | 15519 | 16746 | 4407 | 9118 | 1696 | 1145 | 822 | 69187 |  |
| Not stated | 2841 | 258 | 1656 | - | 7 | 29 | - | 1 | 4792 |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| To 1970 | 6709 | 12245 | 4389 | 4177 | 5960 | 1201 | 69 | 33 | 34783 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1971-78$ | 17485 | 19245 | 11559 | 6387 | 11377 | 2964 | 415 | 321 | 69753 |
| $1979-82$ | 16735 | 12437 | 11448 | 3950 | 6838 | 1831 | 516 | 319 | 54074 |
| $1983-86$ | 20335 | 14451 | 12207 | 4638 | 7075 | 2098 | 725 | 615 | 62144 |
| $1987-89$ | 15218 | 9314 | 8059 | 2534 | 4757 | 1128 | 429 | 395 | 41834 |
| 1990 | 5305 | 2973 | 2726 | 1054 | 1419 | 348 | 159 | 134 | 14118 |
| 1991 | 3356 | 1700 | 1974 | 618 | 983 | 196 | 133 | 95 | 9055 |
| 1992 | 3752 | 1846 | 2289 | 554 | 1125 | 191 | 145 | 133 | 10035 |
| 1993 | 3421 | 1894 | 2435 | 475 | 1137 | 173 | 118 | 97 | 9750 |
| 1994 | 4361 | 2197 | 2751 | 586 | 1320 | 243 | 140 | 133 | 11731 |
| 1995 | 3747 | 2072 | 2267 | 579 | 1199 | 218 | 176 | 91 | 10349 |
| 1996 | 2080 | 1579 | 1332 | 281 | 703 | 118 | 79 | 52 | 6224 |
| Not stated | 1301 | 104 | 710 | - | 2 | 17 | - | - | 2134 |
| Total | 103805 | 82057 | 64146 | 25833 | 43895 | 10726 | 3104 | 2418 | 335984 |


| Year of Manufacture | NSW | Vic.(a) | Qld | SA | WA | Tas. | NT | ACT | Aust. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ARTICULATED TRUCKS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| To 1970 | 662 | 745 | 363 | 81 | 261 | 22 | 23 | 1 | 2158 |
| 1971-78 | 2650 | 3216 | 1943 | 760 | 1481 | 231 | 141 | 20 | 10442 |
| 1979-82 | 2017 | 2105 | 1812 | 700 | 1360 | 211 | 173 | 39 | 8417 |
| 1983-86 | 2197 | 2213 | 1734 | 761 | 1220 | 361 | 179 | 36 | 8701 |
| 1987-89 | 2134 | 2176 | 1582 | 574 | 1030 | 277 | 141 | 48 | 7962 |
| 1990 | 757 | 561 | 543 | 199 | 307 | 94 | 46 | 20 | 2527 |
| 1991 | 371 | 295 | 282 | 143 | 123 | 49 | 25 | 6 | 1294 |
| 1992 | 456 | 393 | 406 | 81 | 129 | 63 | 21 | 16 | 1565 |
| 1993 | 705 | 657 | 606 | 136 | 213 | 67 | 43 | 23 | 2450 |
| 1994 | 1330 | 968 | 905 | 253 | 266 | 76 | 67 | 27 | 3892 |
| 1995 | 1064 | 1027 | 740 | 174 | 316 | 98 | 80 | 18 | 3517 |
| 1996 | 587 | 716 | 564 | 81 | 224 | 61 | 55 | 14 | 2302 |
| Not stated | 189 | 11 | 22 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 223 |
| Total | 15119 | 15083 | 11502 | 3943 | 6930 | 1611 | 994 | 268 | 55450 |
| NON-FREIGHT CARRYING TRUCKS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| To 1970 | 375 | 1398 | 429 | 444 | 934 | 353 | 18 | 41 | 3992 |
| 1971-78 | 3173 | 3506 | 2007 | 2329 | 3326 | 1378 | 70 | 322 | 16111 |
| 1979-82 | 1686 | 1794 | 1241 | 887 | 1272 | 572 | 45 | 125 | 7622 |
| 1983-86 | 1704 | 1941 | 1256 | 947 | 1300 | 602 | 35 | 119 | 7904 |
| 1987-89 | 742 | 1087 | 744 | 544 | 566 | 257 | 31 | 50 | 4021 |
| 1990 | 232 | 324 | 247 | 224 | 198 | 80 | 10 | 16 | 1331 |
| 1991 | 235 | 297 | 241 | 160 | 173 | 59 | 11 | 8 | 1184 |
| 1992 | 201 | 236 | 219 | 121 | 224 | 69 | 12 | 11 | 1093 |
| 1993 | 257 | 167 | 164 | 132 | 144 | 50 | 12 | 11 | 937 |
| 1994 | 241 | 156 | 249 | 114 | 112 | 35 | 22 | 11 | 940 |
| 1995 | 332 | 264 | 161 | 134 | 93 | 49 | 21 | 9 | 1063 |
| 1996 | 167 | 303 | 148 | 115 | 55 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 814 |
| Not stated | 109 | 16 | 18 | - | - | 8 | - | - | 151 |
| Total | 9454 | 11489 | 7124 | 6151 | 8397 | 3519 | 300 | 729 | 47163 |
| BUSES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| To 1970 | 200 | 279 | 124 | 91 | 185 | 162 | 6 | 9 | 1056 |
| 1971-78 | 1330 | 1234 | 1317 | 582 | 577 | 462 | 43 | 57 | 5602 |
| 1979-82 | 1580 | 1791 | 1510 | 469 | 440 | 254 | 77 | 72 | 6193 |
| 1983-86 | 2103 | 2920 | 1870 | 693 | 778 | 367 | 148 | 148 | 9027 |
| 1987-89 | 2359 | 2095 | 1842 | 491 | 1176 | 314 | 289 | 263 | 8829 |
| 1990 | 1158 | 711 | 722 | 200 | 528 | 123 | 199 | 94 | 3735 |
| 1991 | 1070 | 666 | 731 | 139 | 781 | 90 | 175 | 81 | 3733 |
| 1992 | 1220 | 749 | 890 | 139 | 758 | 108 | 214 | 68 | 4146 |
| 1993 | 1105 | 638 | 812 | 149 | 796 | 88 | 290 | 57 | 3935 |
| 1994 | 1076 | 758 | 877 | 198 | 787 | 79 | 327 | 55 | 4157 |
| 1995 | 1177 | 811 | 955 | 195 | 854 | 106 | 277 | 56 | 4431 |
| 1996 | 605 | 635 | 751 | 243 | 550 | 37 | 216 | 47 | 3084 |
| Not stated | 238 | 1 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 244 |
| Total | 15221 | 13288 | 12405 | 3589 | 8210 | 2190 | 2261 | 1008 | 58172 |

MOTOR VEHICLES, TYPE OF VEHICLE AND YEAR OF MANUFACTURE, STATE/TERRITORY - continued

| Year of Manufacture | NSW | Vic.(a) | Qld | SA | WA | Tas. | NT | ACT | Aust. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL MOTOR VEHICLES (excl. motor cycles) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| To 1970 | 75460 | 106410 | 52993 | 42135 | 41839 | 14457 | 1551 | 4703 | 339548 |
| 1971-78 | 322106 | 402078 | 232873 | 161456 | 163582 | 58827 | 8675 | 22567 | 1372164 |
| 1979-82 | 464087 | 450916 | 326721 | 159281 | 184839 | 53207 | 12934 | 25672 | 1677657 |
| 1983-86 | 651984 | 573425 | 392470 | 194982 | 223522 | 64656 | 17939 | 35344 | 2154322 |
| 1987-89 | 496409 | 393472 | 267178 | 121949 | 160817 | 38271 | 11968 | 24232 | 1514296 |
| 1990 | 202707 | 144973 | 110213 | 48586 | 54520 | 14336 | 4737 | 10154 | 590226 |
| 1991 | 172373 | 110882 | 91754 | 36874 | 51640 | 11769 | 4338 | 9240 | 488870 |
| 1992 | 180115 | 114707 | 100062 | 38100 | 58668 | 12589 | 5072 | 9714 | 519027 |
| 1993 | 187738 | 120308 | 103616 | 38076 | 62718 | 12555 | 5469 | 9988 | 540468 |
| 1994 | 220903 | 130530 | 116825 | 41263 | 67877 | 13649 | 6511 | 11159 | 608717 |
| 1995 | 227551 | 140830 | 118187 | 43267 | 67657 | 14089 | 7827 | 12368 | 631776 |
| 1996 | 155980 | 128983 | 94899 | 29126 | 49504 | 9587 | 5167 | 8310 | 481556 |
| Not stated | 13497 | 1660 | 7812 | - | 31 | 112 | 3 | 5 | 23120 |
| Total | 3370910 | 2819174 | 2015603 | 955095 | 187214 | 318104 | 92191 | 183456 | 10941747 |

(a) Victorian data are based on actual registration data only up to approximately March 1996 plus new registrations from March to October 1996. For more information on the calculation of data for Victoria please contact the ABS.

8 PASSENGER VEHICLES ON REGISTER BY MAKE OF VEHICLE, CENSUS YEARS(a)

| Make | 1993 | 1995 | 1996 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BMW | 58186 | 70401 | 79579 |
| Chrysler | 204655 | 169378 | 138752 |
| Daewoo | - | 7332 | 24938 |
| Daihatsu | 87449 | 111117 | 119081 |
| Ford | 1880260 | 1946343 | 1993447 |
| Holden | 1799232 | 1826559 | 1848433 |
| Honda | 183396 | 202096 | 214156 |
| Hyundai | 55229 | 101581 | 163367 |
| Jaguar | 23532 | 23918 | 23572 |
| Land Rover | 6638 | 14000 | 19774 |
| Mazda | 419499 | 427904 | 426224 |
| Mercedes-Benz | 82975 | 87661 | 91690 |
| Mitsubishi | 692128 | 785708 | 830103 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 826173 | 791538 | 752569 |
| Peugeot | 27886 | 30578 | 31677 |
| Renault | 22294 | 19360 | 17023 |
| Sab | 19206 | 24447 | 27798 |
| Subaru | 113449 | 123783 | 130153 |
| Suzuki | 58304 | 75973 | 88736 |
| Toyota | 1311877 | 1407215 | 1460249 |
| Volkswagen | 75216 | 67771 | 64067 |
| Volvo | 93430 | 93753 | 93344 |
| Other/not stated | 238394 | 220390 | 223605 |
| Total | 8279408 | 8628806 | 8862337 |

(a)The 1993 data are as at 30 June. The 1995 data are as at 31 May. The 1996 data are as at 31 October.

9
PASSENGER VEHICLES ON REGISTER BY MAKE OF VEHICLE AND YEAR OF MANUFACTURE

| Make | 1978 and earlier | 1979-82 | 1983-86 | 1987-89 | 1990-91 | 1992-93 | 1994-95 | 1996 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Not } \\ \text { stated } \end{array}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BMW | 7249 | 8002 | 15207 | 9961 | 7886 | 9984 | 14977 | 6156 | 157 | 79579 |
| Chrysler | 89016 | 48468 | 157 | 19 | 5 | 4 | 13 | 619 | 451 | 138752 |
| Daewoo | - | - | - |  | - | 7 | 14930 | 10001 | - | 24938 |
| Daihatsu | 251 | 6790 | 15019 | 12423 | 27794 | 30146 | 22690 | 3847 | 121 | 119081 |
| Ford | 216441 | 289729 | 456692 | 330311 | 201681 | 191790 | 217100 | 86984 | 2719 | 1993447 |
| Holden | 338523 | 322026 | 338040 | 246938 | 158034 | 156916 | 203830 | 80071 | 4055 | 1848433 |
| Honda | 20802 | 32155 | 32745 | 36687 | 24905 | 24501 | 29905 | 12180 | 276 | 214156 |
| Hyundai | - | - - | 1994 | 15857 | 17222 | 28545 | 63743 | 35972 | 34 | 163367 |
| Jaguar | 11854 | 2688 | 3930 | 2953 | 593 | 393 | 696 | 356 | 109 | 23572 |
| Land Rover | 1963 | 489 | 999 | 187 | 498 | 4497 | 7721 | 3395 | 25 | 19774 |
| Mazda | 58800 | 97831 | 95692 | 35030 | 38006 | 42332 | 43942 | 14083 | 508 | 426224 |
| MercedesBenz | 32285 | 13184 | 15049 | 9796 | 4054 | 5896 | 7144 | 3963 | 319 | 91690 |
| Mitsubishi | 2866 | 110644 | 200746 | 155664 | 94468 | 117188 | 113325 | 34437 | 765 | 830103 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 113943 | 146976 | 162510 | 129574 | 100671 | 47379 | 36898 | 13227 | 1391 | 752569 |
| Peugot | 8564 | 5484 | 5496 | 1998 | 1018 | 1947 | 6022 | 1060 | 88 | 31677 |
| Renault | 8574 | 2675 | 2983 | 312 | 175 | 761 | 1414 | 106 | 23 | 17023 |
| Saab | 1137 | 1422 | 4290 | 5334 | 2265 | 4622 | 6270 | 2418 | 40 | 27798 |
| Subaru | 2559 | 19096 | 32968 | 11558 | 21301 | 20072 | 16123 | 6276 | 200 | 130153 |
| Suzuki | 223 | 4085 | 13608 | 9344 | 16614 | 16942 | 21941 | 5921 | 58 | 88736 |
| Toyota | 158874 | 195871 | 322482 | 217011 | 169322 | 161574 | 169642 | 63557 | 1916 | 1460249 |
| Volkswagen | 52884 | 2914 | 803 | 629 | 987 | 471 | 2913 | 1963 | 503 | 64067 |
| Volvo | 24177 | 22127 | 19402 | 10027 | 4165 | 4472 | 6253 | 2578 | 143 | 93344 |
| Other/not stated | 111551 | 21208 | 23994 | 17323 | 8491 | 8574 | 20014 | 10775 | 1675 | 223605 |
| Total | 1262536 | 1353864 | 1764806 | 1258936 | 900155 | 879013 | 1027506 | 399945 | 15576 | 8862337 |

10 LIGHT COMMERCIAL VEHICLES ON REGISTER BY MAKE OF VEHICLE, CENSUS YEARS(a)

| Make | 1993 | 1995 | 1996 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chrysler | 10330 | 9205 | 7881 |
| Daihatsu | 27537 | 25126 | 23993 |
| Dodge | 5986 | 5035 | 4.333 |
| Ford | 277681 | 287914 | 296159 |
| Holden | 273292 | 283594 | 294478 |
| Land Rover | 22533 | 21184 | 20205 |
| Leyland | 7801 | 6622 | 5649 |
| Mazda | 71306 | 76555 | 79374 |
| Mitsubishi | 95369 | 113379 | 122441 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 164759 | 167194 | 171268 |
| Subaru | 22803 | 22497 | 21784 |
| Suzuki | 49332 | 44015 | 39727 |
| Toyota | 375156 | 417295 | 447422 |
| Volkswagen | 16973 | 16922 | 17873 |
| Other/not stated | 32904 | 30675 | 30054 |
| Total | 1453762 | 1527212 | 1582641 |

(a)The 1993 data are as at 30 June. The 1995 data are as at 31 May. The 1996 data are as at 31 October.

11 LIGHT COMMERCIAL VEHICLES ON REGISTER BY MAKE OF VEHICLE AND YEAR OF MANUFACTURE

| Make | $\begin{array}{r} 1978 \\ \text { and earlier } \end{array}$ | 1979-82 | 1983-86 | 1987-89 | 1990-91 | 1992-93 | 1994-95 | 1996 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Not } \\ \text { stated } \end{array}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chrysler | 6926 | 923 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - - | 25 | 7881 |
| Daihatsu | 2985 | 7121 | 8272 | 3800 | 720 | 488 | 456 | 65 | 86 | 23993 |
| Dodge | 4193 | 89 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 46 | 4333 |
| Ford | 51260 | 43380 | 56189 | 49853 | 27380 | 20908 | 32881 | 13569 | 739 | 296159 |
| Holden | 112893 | 50970 | 26842 | 11005 | 21243 | 23597 | 31780 | 15069 | 1079 | 294478 |
| Land Rover | 15610 | 1974 | 295 | 96 | 14 | 438 | 1108 | 431 | 239 | 20205 |
| Leyland | 3594 | 1992 | 48 | 5 | 1 | - | - | - | 9 | 5649 |
| Mazda | 7638 | 12078 | 20399 | 7774 | 6744 | 8785 | 11320 | 4482 | 154 | 79374 |
| Mitsubishi | 54 | 12554 | 24956 | 20424 | 18793 | 21152 | 18552 | 5794 | 162 | 122441 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 21258 | 32721 | 45640 | 29756 | 14555 | 11426 | 11421 | 4087 | 404 | 171268 |
| Subaru | 206 | 1260 | 4029 | 6847 | 5563 | 3787 | 19 | - | 73 | 21784 |
| Suzuki | 3275 | 12326 | 16242 | 4506 | 963 | 607 | 1284 | 404 | 120 | 39727 |
| Toyota | 50555 | 64334 | 93190 | 57416 | 44723 | 53611 | 59544 | 22862 | 1187 | 447422 |
| Volkswagen | 10518 | 628 | 476 | 830 | 851 | 560 | 2648 | 1317 | 45 | 17873 |
| Other/not stated | 14314 | 5137 | 5154 | 402 | 413 | 1212 | 1893 | 1105 | 424 | 30054 |
| Total | 305279 | 247487 | 301740 | 192714 | 141964 | 146571 | 172907 | 69187 | 4792 | 1582641 |

12 RIGID TRUCKS ON REGISTER BY MAKE OF VEHICLE, CENSUS YEARS(a)

| Make | 1993 | 1995 | 1996(c) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bedford | 22288 | 19255 | 17176 |
| Daihatsu | 15766 | 16376 | 15441 |
| Dodge | 15758 | 14274 | 13073 |
| Ford | 46084 | 45026 | 42964 |
| Hino | 17879 | 19633 | 20303 |
| International | 49952 | 49734 | 48635 |
| Isuzu | 41332 | 46488 | 48948 |
| Mazda | 15024 | 15818 | 15746 |
| Mercedes Benz | 4380 | 4671 | 4715 |
| Mitsubishi | 26433 | 30146 | 33038 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | (b) | r3 935 | 3481 |
| Nissan UD (diesel) | (b) | 7683 | 7996 |
| Toyota | 37121 | 34719 | 33206 |
| Volvo | 6193 | 6070 | 7073 |
| Other/not stated | (b)38 280 | 23593 | 24189 |
| Total | 336490 | 337421 | 335984 |

(a)The 1993 data are as at 30 June. The 1995 data are as at 31 May. The 1996 data are as at 31 October.
(b) Previously published data for Nissan rigid trucks has included some Nissan UD trucks. The 1995 data has been revised, but there was insufficient information to revise figures for 1993. All Nissan and Nissan UD data for 1993 has been included in the 'Other/not stated' category.
(c) The National Heavy Vehicle Registration Scheme, introduced in all States/Territories during 1996, has had an impact on the classification and location of rigid trucks. See paragraph 6 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

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| Make | 1978 and earlier | 1979-82 | 1983-86 | 1987-89 | 1990-91 | 1992-93 | 1994-95 | 1996 | Not stated | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bedford | 16099 | 802 | 5 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 269 | 17176 |
| Daihatsu | 2124 | 3865 | 4124 | 2559 | 1002 | 618 | 863 | 208 | 78 | 15441 |
| Dodge | 12272 | 669 | 2 | 1 | - | - |  | 2 | 127 | 13073 |
| Ford | 14380 | 8073 | 8535 | 5005 | 2559 | 1714 | 1934 | 493 | 271 | 42964 |
| Hino | 901 | 3234 | 6176 | 3450 | 2126 | 1965 | 1860 | 505 | 86 | 20303 |
| International | 27826 | 9088 | 3792 | 2841 | 1205 | 1062 | 1737 | 571 | 513 | 48635 |
| Isuzu | 1878 | 7074 | 12165 | 8843 | 5716 | 5498 | 5823 | 1791 | 160 | 48948 |
| Mazda | 2191 | 1559 | 4217 | 2907 | 1656 | 1395 | 1411 | 363 | 47 | 15746 |
| Mercedes-Benz | 1285 | 633 | 1156 | 577 | 412 | 338 | 257 | 34 | 23 | 4715 |
| Mitsubishi | 108 | 4025 | 8581 | 6946 | 4286 | 3835 | 4071 | 1087 | 99 | 33038 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 1254 | 541 | 1153 | 371 | 112 | 25 | - | 7 | 18 | 3481 |
| Nissan UD (diesel) | 729 | 1108 | 1833 | 1565 | 860 | 677 | 867 | 326 | 31 | 7996 |
| Toyota | 8701 | 6776 | 6960 | 4590 | 2088 | 1897 | 1719 | 292 | 183 | 33206 |
| Volvo | 1585 | 1393 | 1360 | 991 | 635 | 384 | 537 | 167 | 21 | 7073 |
| Other/not stated | 13203 | 5234 | 2085 | 1187 | 516 | 377 | 1001 | 378 | 208 | 24189 |
| Total | 104536 | 54074 | 62144 | 41834 | 23173 | 19785 | 22080 | 6224 | 2134 | 335984 |

14 RIGID TRUCKS ON REGISTER BY MAKE OF VEHICLE AND GROSS VEHICLE MASS

| Make |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | GVM (tonnes) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Over } \\ 3.5-4.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Over } \\ 4.5-6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 6-8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Over } \\ 8-10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Over } \\ 10-12 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Over } \\ 12-16 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Over } \\ 16-20 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Greater } \\ & \text { than } 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Not } \\ \text { stated } \end{array}$ | Total |
| Bedford | 669 | 2362 | 3438 | 4421 | 3353 | 2345 | 254 | 189 | 145 | 17176 |
| Daihatsu | 10691 | 4206 | 47 | - | - | - | - | - | 497 | 15441 |
| Dodge | 958 | 2604 | 2655 | 1661 | 3192 | 1405 | 350 | 118 | 130 | 13073 |
| Ford | 10963 | 6427 | 7201 | 2721 | 3728 | 4752 | 503 | 5276 | 1393 | 42964 |
| Hino | 2 | 51 | 1227 | 6803 | 2670 | 8091 | 174 | 1240 | 45 | 20303 |
| International | 1179 | 1666 | 4132 | 5450 | 6816 | 13849 | 3495 | 11785 | 263 | 48635 |
| Isuzu | 7509 | 6236 | 7475 | 13134 | 3064 | 9098 | 336 | 1741 | 355 | 48948 |
| Mazda | 5142 | 4744 | 5671 | 35 | - | - | - | - | 154 | 15746 |
| Mercedes-Benz | 7 | 6 | 94 | 178 | 218 | 1443 | 334 | 2410 | 25 | 4715 |
| Mitsubishi | 6157 | 7674 | 623 | 6031 | 1894 | 7923 | 197 | 2285 | 254 | 33038 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 2048 | 1099 | 245 | - | - | - | - | - | 89 | 3481 |
| Nissan UD (diesel) | - | - | - | 2676 | 345 | 2253 | 224 | 2498 | - | 7996 |
| Toyota | 18635 | 8382 | 2779 | 267 | 1391 | 619 | 5 | 42 | 1086 | 33206 |
| Volvo | - | - | - | - | - | 801 | 365 | 5884 | 23 | 7073 |
| Other/not stated | 2634 | 1778 | 1635 | 1968 | 2068 | - 3165 | 1103 | 9064 | 774 | 24189 |
| Total | 66594 | 47235 | 37222 | 45345 | 28739 | 55744 | 7340 | 42532 | 5233 | 335984 |

15
ARTICULATED TRUCKS ON REGISTER BY MAKE OF VEHICLE, CENSUS YEARS(a)

| Make | 1993 | 1995 | 1996(b) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Atkinson | 1093 | 1029 | 900 |
| Ford | 5298 | 5597 |  |
| Freightiner | 500 | 899 | 503 |
| International | 8404 | 9083 | 195 |
| Kenworth | 8573 | 10082 | 8876 |
| Mack | 5886 | 7323 | 9651 |
| Mercedes-Benz | 4712 | 4813 | 6984 |
| Mitsubishi | 737 | 678 | 4417 |
| Nissan UD (diesel) | 1725 | 1796 | 646 |
| Scania | 3615 | 3976 | 1561 |
| Volvo | 6185 | 7152 | 3591 |
| Western Star | 825 | 1511 | 6311 |
| White | 1494 | 1426 | 1675 |
| Other/not stated | 3451 | 2957 | 1279 |
| Total | 52498 | 58322 | 2861 |

(a) The 1993 data are as at 30 June. The 1995 data are as at 31 May. The 1996 data are as at 30 October.
(b) The National Heavy Vehicle Registration Scheme, introduced in all States/Territories during 1996, has had an impact on the classification and location of articulated trucks. See paragraph 6 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

16 ARTICULATED TRUCKS ON REGISTER BY MAKE OF VEHICLE AND YEAR OF MANUFACTURE

| Make | $\begin{gathered} 1978 \text { and } \\ \text { earlier } \end{gathered}$ | 1979-82 | 1983-86 | 1987-89 | 1990-91 | 1992-93 | 1994-95 | 1996 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Not } \\ \text { stated } \end{array}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Atkinson | 447 | 209 | 194 | 45 | - | - | - | - | 5 | 900 |
| Ford | 704 | 789 | 1049 | 1063 | 419 | 433 | 857 | 175 | 14 | 5503 |
| Freightliner | - | - | - | 47 | 133 | 286 | 546 | 182 | 1 | 1195 |
| International | 2301 | 1796 | 1294 | 1097 | 466 | 536 | 1013 | 320 | 53 | 8876 |
| Kenworth | 1840 | 1543 | 1478 | 1467 | 530 | 905 | 1345 | 519 | 24 | 9651 |
| Mack | 1379 | 1008 | 961 | 1133 | 477 | 416 | 1226 | 370 | 14 | 6984 |
| Mercedes-Benz | 1934 | 468 | 792 | 464 | 193 | 235 | 250 | 52 | 29 | 4417 |
| Mitsubishi | 5 | 25 | 244 | 205 | 79 | 32 | 50 | 6 | - | 646 |
| Nissan UD (diesel) | 337 | 322 | 352 | 223 | 143 | 66 | 84 | 32 | 2 | 1561 |
| Scania | 311 | 403 | 901 | 672 | 411 | 271 | 419 | 192 | 11 | 3591 |
| Volvo | 1132 | 848 | 900 | 1052 | 731 | 561 | 851 | 205 | 31 | 6311 |
| Western Star | - | - | 122 | 273 | 171 | 212 | 673 | 219 | 5 | 1675 |
| White | 654 | 614 | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 1279 |
| Other/not stated | 1556 | 392 | 410 | 220 | 68 | 62 | 95 | 30 | 28 | 2861 |
| Total | 12600 | 8417 | 8701 | 7962 | 3821 | 4015 | 7409 | 2302 | 223 | 55450 |

17 NON-FREIGHT CARRYING TRUCKS ON REGISTER BY MAKE OF VEHICLE, CENSUS YEARS(a)

| Make | 1993 | 1995 | 1996 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bedford | 2604 | 2565 | 2439 |
| Ford | 6750 | 6878 | 6682 |
| Hino | 1022 | 1233 | 1475 |
| Holden | 661 | 744 | 843 |
| International | 2761 | 2593 | 2331 |
| Isuzu | 1157 | 1504 | 1732 |
| Mazda | 2073 | 2476 | 2770 |
| Mitsubishi | 991 | 1149 | 1250 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 3982 | 3940 | 3830 |
| Toyota | 11150 | 11754 | 12081 |
| Volkswagen | 8725 | 7974 | 7521 |
| Other/not stated | 5683 | 5310 | 4209 |
| Total | 46568 | 46971 | 47163 |

(a)The 1993 data are as at 30 June. The 1995 data are as at 31 May 1995. The 1996 data are as at 31 October.

| Make | $\begin{aligned} & 1979 \text { and } \\ & \text { earlier } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 1979-82 | 1983-86 | 1987-89 | 1990-91 | 1992-93 | 1994-95 | 1996 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Not } \\ \text { stated } \end{array}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bedford | 2270 | 152 | 10 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 2439 |
| Ford | 2108 | 1045 | 1051 | 634 | 736 | 568 | 396 | 121 | 23 | 6682 |
| Hino | 96 | 50 | 329 | 331 | 246 | 146 | 207 | 66 | 4 | 1475 |
| Holden | 336 | 121 | 63 | 24 | 15 | 38 | 180 | 62 | 4 | 843 |
| International | 1370 | 474 | 255 | 114 | 50 | 23 | 27 | 14 | 4 | 2331 |
| Isuzu | 68 | 162 | 319 | 430 | 130 | 203 | 250 | 168 | 2 | 1732 |
| Mazda | 270 | 397 | 945 | 427 | 252 | 211 | 186 | 73 | 9 | 2770 |
| Mitsubishi | 6 | 204 | 311 | 228 | 143 | 149 | 93 | 113 | 3 | 1250 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 1110 | 797 | 1306 | 410 | 113 | 60 | 16 | 6 | 12 | 3830 |
| Toyota | 3064 | 3468 | 2759 | 1045 | 651 | 487 | 463 | 108 | 36 | 12081 |
| Volkswagen | 6715 | 303 | 168 | 127 | 92 | 14 | 50 | 31 | 21 | 7521 |
| Other/not stated | 2690 | 449 | 388 | 250 | 87 | 131 | 135 | 52 | 27 | 4209 |
| Total | 20103 | 7622 | 7904 | 4021 | 2515 | 2030 | 2003 | 814 | 151 | 47163 |

19 BUSES ON REGISTER BY MAKE OF VEHICLE, CENSUS YEARS(a)

| Make | 1993 | 1995 | 1996 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Bedford | 3252 | 2923 | 2341 |
| Denning | 1070 | 1085 | 1056 |
| Hino | 2554 | 2793 | 3050 |
| Leyland | 2591 | 2135 | 1801 |
| MAN | 1287 | 1480 | 1706 |
| Mazda | 2572 | 2508 | 2543 |
| Mercedes-Benz | 4038 | 4456 | 4951 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 3027 | 2877 | 3197 |
| Renault | 604 | 643 | 650 |
| Scania | 598 | 834 | 1013 |
| Toyota | 18490 | 23917 | 505 |
| Volvo | 2326 | 2551 | 2605 |
| Other/not stated | 4202 | 3968 | 3754 |
| Total | 46611 | $\mathbf{5 2 1 7 0}$ | 58172 |

(a)The 1993 data are as at 30 June. The 1995 data are as at 31 May. The 1996 data are as at 31 October.

20
BUSES ON REGISTER BY MAKE OF VEHICLE AND YEAR OF MANUFACTURE

| Make | $\begin{array}{r} 1978 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { earlier } \end{array}$ | 1979-82 | 1983-86 | 1987-89 | 1990-91 | 1992-93 | 1994-95 | 1996 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Not } \\ & \text { stated } \end{aligned}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bedford | 1772 | 544 | 7 | 2 | 4 | - | - | - | 12 | 2341 |
| Denning | 231 | 245 | 284 | 198 | 46 | 26 | 11 | 4 | 11 | 1056 |
| Hino | 367 | 454 | 594 | 440 | 287 | 393 | 370 | 111 | 34 | 3050 |
| Leyland | 1018 | 321 | 278 | 117 | 30 | 1. | - | - | 36 | 1801 |
| MAN | 147 | 383 | 301 | 285 | 93 | 109 | 262 | 124 | 2 | 1706 |
| Mazda | 109 | 312 | 836 | 468 | 305 | 315 | 136 | 50 | 12 | 2543 |
| Mercedes-Benz | 539 | 863 | 1160 | 789 | 273 | 442 | 723 | 129 | 33 | 4951 |
| Nissan (incl. datsun) | 241 | 302 | 911 | 591 | 413 | 357 | 292 | 86 | 4 | 3197 |
| Renault | - | - | 64 | 320 | 154 | 75 | 31 | 6 | - | 650 |
| Scania | 2 | 2 | 150 | 189 | 117 | 188 | 250 | 106 | 9 | 1013 |
| Toyota | 721 | 1776 | 3178 | 4424 | 5305 | 5692 | 6054 | 2300 | 55 | 29505 |
| Volvo | 606 | 425 | 525 | 369 | 196 | 227 | 197 | 47 | 13 | 2605 |
| Other/not stated | 905 | 566 | 739 | 637 | 245 | 256 | 262 | 121 | 23 | 3754 |
| Total | 6658 | 6193 | 9027 | 8829 | 7468 | 8081 | 8588 | 3084 | 244 | 58172 |

21
BUSES ON REGISTER BY MAKE OF VEHICLE AND SIZE OF BUS(a)

| Make | Small | Medium | Large | Not stated | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bedford | 25 | 1848 | 468 | - | 2341 |
| Denning | 1 | 28 | 1027 | - | 1056 |
| Hino | 20 | 1285 | 1745 | - | 3050 |
| Leyland | 47 | 332 | 1421 | 1 | 1801 |
| MAN | - | 212 | 1493 | 1 | 1706 |
| Mazda | 2418 | 101 | - | 24 | 2543 |
| Mercedes-Benz | - | 527 | 4423 | 1 | 4951 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 2301 | 718 | 163 | 15 | 3197 |
| Renault | - | - | 650 | - | 650 |
| Scania | - | 20 | 993 | - | 1013 |
| Toyota | 27751 | 1743 | - | 11 | 29505 |
| Volvo | - | 113 | 2492 | - | 2605 |
| 1: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other/not stated | 497 | 1073 | 2178 | 6 | 3754 |
| Total | 33060 | 8000 | 17053 | 59 | 58172 |

(a) For definition of 'size of bus' see the Glossary.

22
MOTOR CYCLES ON REGISTER BY YEAR OF MANUFACTURE, STATE/TERRITORY

| Year of manufacture | NSW | Vic. (a) | Qld | SA | WA | Tas. | NT | ACT | Aust. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To 1970 | 1529 | 1732 | 1961 | 1034 | 1716 | 161 | 54 | 91 | 8278 |
| 1971-78 | 5658 | 5536 | 6476 | 1109 | 3644 | 674 | 184 | 403 | 23684 |
| 1979-82 | 13202 | 11469 | 12215 | 1338 | 6509 | 1272 | 525 | 1051 | 47581 |
| 1983-86 | 15941 | 15164 | 13095 | 1460 | 7561 | 1855 | 774 | 1208 | 57058 |
| 1987-89 | 9094 | 7785 | 8561 | 942 | 5005 | 798 | 537 | 650 | 33372 |
| 1990 | 3750 | 3229 | 3388 | 783 | 1727 | 329 | 224 | 256 | 13686 |
| 1991 | 4481 | 3316 | 3549 | 1108 | 1966 | 369 | 231 | 280 | 15300 |
| 1992 | 3500 | 3370 | 3181 | 1100 | 1802 | 332 | 257 | 230 | 13772 |
| 1993 | 4612 | 3544 | 3450 | 1173 | 2003 | 483 | 260 | 269 | 15794 |
| 1994 | 5845 | 4235 | 3849 | 1389 | 2212 | 449 | 308 | 367 | 18654 |
| 1995 | 6889 | 5300 | 4156 | 1493 | 2405 | 437 | 411 | 378 | 21469 |
| 1996 | 3070 | 4719 | 2403 | 703 | 1231 | 255 | 210 | 173 | 12764 |
| Not Stated | 376 | 391 | 161 | 14137 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 15068 |
| Total | 77947 | 69790 | 66445 | 27769 | 37783 | 7415 | 3975 | 5356 | 296480 |

(a)Victorian data are based on actual registration data only up to approximately March 1996 plus new registrations from March to October 1996. For more information on the calculation of data for Victoria please contact the ABS.

23 MOTOR CYCLES ON REGISTER BY MAKE OF VEHICLE, CENSUS YEARS(a)

| Make | 1993 | 1995 | 1996 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BMW | 10403 | 11740 | 12531 |
| Ducati | 4358 | 5130 | 5639 |
| Harley Davidson | 19586 | 24889 | 28521 |
| Honda | 87120 | 86456 | 84554 |
| Kawasaki | 39273 | 40874 | 40842 |
| Suzuki | 48387 | 46843 | 44192 |
| Triumph | 3831 | 4772 | 5322 |
| Yamaha | 65591 | 64776 | 62976 |
| Other/not stated | 10264 | 11148 | 11903 |
| Total | 288813 | 296628 | 296480 |
| (a)The 1993 are as at 30 June. The 1995 data are as at 31 May. The 1996 data are as at 31 October. |  |  |  |

24 MOTOR CYCLES ON REGISTER BY MAKE OF VEHICLE AND YEAR OF MANUFACTURE

| Make | 1978 and earlier | 1979-82 | 1983-86 | 1987-89 | 1990-91 | 1992-93 | 1994-95 | 1996 | Not stated | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BMW | 1644 | 1361 | 3885 | 1164 | 784 | 1091 | 1645 | 493 | 464 | 12531 |
| Ducati | 1278 | 1136 | 663 | 349 | 327 | 472 | 1006 | 153 | 255 | 5639 |
| Harley Davidson | 4415 | 2023 | 2669 | 2844 | 3277 | 4340 | 5968 | 2299 | 686 | 28521 |
| Honda | 7594 | 15093 | 17861 | 8867 | 5747 | 8729 | 12627 | 3387 | 4649 | 84554 |
| Kawasaki | 2523 | 5395 | 8372 | 5771 | 5380 | 4562 | 5163 | 1828 | 1848 | 40842 |
| Suzuki | 2421 | 9856 | 10420 | 5373 | 5435 | 3932 | 2917 | 1412 | 2426 | 44192 |
| Triumph | 3067 | 512 | 80 | 29 | 2 | 280 | 974 | 195 | 183 | 5322 |
| Yamaha | 3979 | 11317 | 11959 | 8215 | 7421 | 5430 | 8231 | 2278 | 4146 | 62976 |
| Other/not stated | 5041 | 888 | 1149 | 760 | 613 | 730 | 1592 | 719 | 411 | 11903 |
| Total | 31962 | 47581 | 57058 | 33372 | 28986 | 29566 | 40123 | 12764 | 15068 | 296480 |

1 This publication contains statistics relating to vehicles which were on register at 31 October 1996 with a motor vehicle registration authority. Similar statistics have been published periodically since the first Motor Vehicle Census was conducted in 1971.

2 For census purposes, vehicles on register have been defined as those vehicles for which registration was effective for a period including 31 October 1996, or had registration expire less than one month before.

3 Considerable steps have been taken in recent years, both by motor registries and the ABS, to improve data quality through the introduction of improved processing and classification systems and the incorporation of additional edits, based on make and model. While these and other similar initiatives have improved data accuracy, care needs to be taken when comparing data from different State and Territory registry systems.

4 For vehicles manufactured during or after 1990, the statistics in this publication are based on procedures using the Vehicle Identification Number (VIN), adopted by State and Territory motor registration authorities. The VIN system allows more accurate classification of vehicles. Vehicles manufactured earlier than 1990 generally do not have a VIN. Therefore, data for these earlier vehicles are less accurate compared to data for vehicles with a later year of manufacture.

5 Since 1991, the ABS has used the third Australian Design Rule body coding classification categories for light and heavy commercial vehicles in the revised ABS classification system. Under the classification rules, only goods carrying vehicles with a Gross Vehicle Mass (GVM) over 3.5 tonnes are classified as rigid or articulated trucks. Goods carrying vehicles with a GVM of 3.5 tonnes and under are coded as light commercial vehicles (utilities, panel vans, forward-control vehicles, etc.). Prior to 1991, any vehicle recorded by a motor registry as a truck was classified accordingly by the ABS. As a result of this classification change, there was a large increase in the number of registered light commercial vehicles in some States and Territories, with a corresponding fall in the number of rigid trucks. The classification rules for buses also changed for the 1991 census, so that only passenger vehicles with 10 or more seats, including the driver's seat, are classified as buses. The result of this change was a reduction in the statistics of registered buses, and an increase in the registration statistics of passenger vehicles.

6 During 1995 and 1996, State/Territory jurisdictions introduced the National Heavy Vehicle Registration Scheme. The scheme applies to rigid, articulated and non-freight carrying trucks, buses and trailers that have GVM greater than 4.5 tonnes. It sets uniform registration fees for vehicles of various types for all registries, replacing the system where each state set its own fees. With the introduction of the scheme, additional information was received from each state registry except New South Wales, Victoria and DAS Fleet, showing the fee category based on the type of vehicle, GVM and number of axles. This information has been used in classifying the vehicle type. The introduction of the scheme has, therefore, had two impacts on the classifying of vehicles. Firstly, because registration has become relatively cheaper or more expensive in some States/Territories, owners have transferred registration of heavy vehicles to other registries or have de-registered vehicles. This has led to fluctuation in registrations of heavy vehicles, especially rigid and articulated trucks, in most States/Territories. Secondly, the additional information provided in the form of the fee category has allowed more accurate classification of some vehicles. In particular, a number of vehicles previously classified as articulated trucks have been re-classified as rigid trucks. Note that sometimes fee categories differ from defintions of vehicles used in this publication. Where these discrepencies exist, vehicles are classified using definitions previously used (e.g. towtrucks are classified as 'Non-freight carrying trucks' even though their fee category indicates they are rigid trucks).

7 Motor vehicle registration statistics are derived from data made available by various State and Territory motor vehicle registration authorities and reflect the information as recorded in registration documents.

## 8 The Motor Vehicle Census includes:

- vehicles registered for unrestricted use on public roads; and
- vehicles with diplomatic and consular plates and State and Commonwealth Government owned vehicles, other than those belonging to the defence services.

9 The Motor Vehicle Census excludes:

- recreational vehicles such as trail bikes and sand dune buggies intended for off-road use in most State and Territories (in Victoria and Queensland these vehicles must be registered and are thus included in the statistics);
- certain vehicles which use public roads but are exempt from normal registration requirements, e.g. fire engines in certain States and Territories (the extent to which these vehicles are excluded varies between the States and Territories);
- Commonwealth Government vehicles prior to 1985 ;
- vehicles registered for use solely on farms, in mines, etc. and not used on public roads; and
- from 1993, some agricultural tractors, which were previously classified with Plant and Equipment.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

10 Data on new motor vehicle registrations are available in the monthly publication New Motor Vebicle Registrations (9301.0).

11 r revised from previously published data

- break in continuity of series


## GLOSSARY

Annual percentage change

A measure of the percentage change of a variable between one time period and another at an annual rate. It allows for the compounding of an increase or decrease over time. Thus an annual percentage increase of ten per cent results in a figure increasing by $21 \%$ over two years. The formula for calculating annual percentage change is:

$$
\left[(\mathrm{T} 2 / \mathrm{T} 1)^{(12 / \mathrm{M})}-1\right] * 100
$$

where $T 1$ is the value of the data item at the first time point, $T 2$ is the value at the second time point, and $M$ is the number of months between the two time points.

Vehicles constructed primarily for load carrying, consisting of a prime mover having no significant load carrying area, but with a turntable device which can be linked to a trailer. With or without a trailer the Gross Vehicle Mass (GVM) would be 3.5 tonnes or more.

The estimated proportion of motor vehicles that have been taken off the register since the previous census. The attrition rate is also referred to as the motor vehicle retirement or scrappage rate. The number of scrapped vehicles is calculated by adding the total registrations as at the earlier census to the number of new registrations between the censuses, and subtracting the total registrations as at the later census. The attrition rate measures the percentage of vehicles scrapped as a percentage of the total potential vehicle fleet, where the potential vehicle fleet is the number of registrations at the first census date plus new registrations between the two censuses. To calculate the annualised attrition rate as a percentage apply the following formula:
$\left[1-\{T 2 /(\mathrm{T} 1+\mathrm{N} 1)\}^{(12 / \mathrm{M})}\right] * 100$
where $T 1$ is the number of registrations at the first time point, $N 1$ is the number of new registrations between the first and second time points, $T 2$ is the number of registrations at the second time point and $M$ is the number of months between the two time points. Note that this formula does not allow for import or export of second hand vehicles.

## Aust.

The total for all States and Territories.

Average vehicle age

Buses

## Caravans

Estimated resident population (ERP)

Gross combination mass (GCM)

Gross vehicle mass (GVM) The weight measurement used for any goods carrying vehicle. It is calculated using the tare weight and the maximum carrying capacity of the vehicle excluding trailers.

Vehicles primarily constructed for the carriage of goods, and which are less than or equal to 3.5 tonnes GVM. Included are utilities, panel vans, cab-chassis and forward-control load carrying vehicles (whether four-wheel drive or not).

Make The manufacturer of the motor vehicle, e.g. Ford, Holden, Toyota.
Model The variant of the make of a motor vehicle, e.g. Falcon, Commodore, Corolla.

Vehicles constructed primarily for the carriage of one or two people. Included are two and three wheeled mopeds, scooters, motor tricycles and motor cycles with side cars.

National Heavy Vehicle Registration Scheme

Non-freight carrying trucks

Passenger vehicles

Plant and equipment

Population Census

Rigid trucks

## State/Territory

Tare weight

A system of Australia-wide registration charges applying to all rigid and articulated trucks, buses and trailers over 4.5 tonnes GVM. It replaces the previous state charges which differed between state jurisdictions. It was introduced in all states during 1995 and 1996.

A truck which does not have a goods carrying capacity and is constructed for a particular purpose with special equipment fitted. Included are vehicles such as ambulances, campervans, fire-trucks, mobile cranes, tow trucks and cherry pickers.

Vehicles constructed primarily for the carriage of up to nine occupants (including the driver). Included are cars, station wagons, four-wheel drive passenger vehicles and forward-control passenger vehicles. Excluded are campervans and mobile homes.

Self-propelled vehicles (e.g. tractors), excluding passenger vehicles, motor cycles, light commercial vehicles, buses and all trucks.

The Population Census is a count of all people in Australia on census night (a specified night, once every five years) except foreign diplomats and their families and foreign crew members on ships. The objective of the Population Census is to measure the number and key characteristics of persons in Australia at a specific date.

Vehicles constructed primarily for load carrying, with a GVM greater than 3.5 tonnes. Included are normal rigid trucks with a tow bar, draw bar or other non-articulated coupling on the rear for use with a trailer or dolly.

Size of bus is based on GVM, registered seating capacity, or tare weight. Small buses are those with GVM of 5 tonnes or less, medium buses have greater than 5 but less than or equal to 12 tonnes GVM, and large buses have greater than 12 tonnes GVM. If GVM is not reported, then size is based on registered seating capacity. Small buses have 20 seats or less, medium buses have $21-40$ seats, and large buses have 41 or more seats. If neither GVM nor registered seating capacity are reported then size is based on tare weight. Small buses have tare weight up to and including 3.1 tonnes. Medium buses have tare weight between 3.1 and 7 tonnes. Large buses have greater than 7 tonnes tare weight. If GVM, registered seating capacity and tare weight are all not reported then the bus is put into the not stated category.

The State or Territory motor registry at which a vehicle is registered, except for vehicles registered by DAS Fleet which are recorded in the State or Territory of the agency that operates the vehicle.

The unladen weight of a vehicle.

## Trailers

Type of vehicle

Equipment that does not have an engine and is towed behind a vehicle. Included are box trailers, semi (articulated) trailers not registered as part of an articulated combination, boat trailers, horse floats and similar vehicles.

Classification of vehicles by the function that they have in common. For example, passenger vehicles, light commercial vehicles, rigid trucks, buses and motor cycles.

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